

### M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

# **First Semester**

### **Biochemistry**

# CHEMISTRY OF BIOMOLECULES

#### (CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

Answer **all** the questions.

- 1. Define colligative property
- 2. What is buffering range?
- 3. What are the different anomeric forms of sugars?
- 4. What is stereoisomerism?
- 5. What is isoelectric point?
- 6. Define denaturation
- 7. What is Reichert-Meissel number?
- 8. Define rancidity of fats.
- 9. What is cruciform DNA?
- 10. Define Chagaff's rule.

**Part B** (5 × 5 = 25)

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the significance of buffers.

Or

- (b) Differentiate between hyper, hypo and isotonic solutions.
- 12. (a) Discuss on bacterial cell wall polysaccharides.

# Or

- (b) Write a detailed note on the structure and functions of oligosaccharides.
- 13. (a) Discuss on the applications of Ramachandran Plot.

Or

- (b) What are the functions of glycoproteins lipoproteins?
- 14. (a) Differentiate between saturated and unsaturated fats.

Or

- (b) Elaborate on the functions of glycerophospholipids.
- 15. (a) Discuss on the classification of RNA.

Or

(b) Write a detailed note on the properties of DNA.

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**Part C**  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Write in detail on the quantities of thermodynamics and the importance of free energy change.
- 17. Write a detailed note on any four structural polysaccharides.
- 18. Give a detailed note on the structure of protein.
- 19. What are sphingolipids? Write in detail on its types and significance.
- 20. Write a detailed note on the structure of DNA.



### M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

### **First Semester**

### Biochemistry

# ANALYTICAL BIOCHEMISTRY

#### (CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

Answer **all** questions.

- 1. What is the use of cryovial?
- 2. Special feature of Fixed Angle Rotor.
- 3. What is Ninhydrin Reagent?
- 4. Uses of Nitrocellulose Membrane.
- 5. Any two applications of NMR.
- 6. What is the function of UV Detector?
- 7. What is colorimetry?
- 8. What is scintillation counter?
- 9. Give examples of any two fluorescence dyes.
- 10. Applications of MALDI TOF- TOF.

Part B (5	Х	<b>5</b>	=	25)
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Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the cell counting methods.

Or

- (b) Explain the application of High speed ultra centrifuge.
- 12. (a) Explain the principles of HPTLC.

Or

(b) Give a detailed note on the factors affecting electrophoresis.

13. (a) Discuss in detail on ESR.

Or

- (b) Give on a account on the principle and applications of NMR.
- 14. (a) Write a short notes on the Radio active tracer.

Or

- (b) Explain the types of Radio isotopes.
- 15. (a) Explain the principles and applications of X-ray fluorescence.

Or

(b) Explain about Sanger DNA sequencing method.

### Part C

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

Answer any three questions.

- 16. Explain the different types of Rotors.
- 17. Discuss on GCMS and its applications.

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- 18. Give a detailed note on the different types of spectroscopic methods.
- 19. Elaborate on the principle and applications of RIA.
- 20. Give a detailed note on the FPIA.

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#### M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

# Second Semester

#### **Biochemistry**

## BIOTECHNOLOGY

#### (CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

Answer **all** the questions.

- 1. Differentiate between a blunt and a cohesive end.
- 2. Define a plasmid.
- 3. What is RNA blot?
- 4. What are the advantages and disadvantages of using pre-cast gels?
- 5. What are the major types of organs and cells which are affected during malaria infection?
- 6. How is BMI related with obesity?
- 7. What are interferons?
- 8. What are hybridoma cells?
- 9. What is batch culture?
- 10. What is the significance of aeration in fermentation?

**Part B**  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer **all** questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the role of bacteriophage as vectors.

Or

- (b) Explain the protocol for confirming the size and orientation of the insert.
- 12. (a) Enumerate on the major applications of PCR.

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

- (b) Write in detail on the methodology of Pulse field electrophoresis.
- 13. (a) Explain the methods of gene therapy for hemophilia.

Or

- (b) What are the applications of ribozymes as therapeutic agents?
- 14. (a) What are the applications of MAbs in protein purification?

Or

- (b) What are the applications of plant edible vaccines?
- 15. (a) Explain the industrial process involved in the production of alcohol.

Or

(b) What is fermentation? Explain the types of fermentors.

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**Part C**  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Write a detailed note on BAC cloning system.
- 17. Explain the methodology for real time quantitative PCR.
- 18. Discuss on the methods for molecular diagnosis of diabetes.
- 19. Explain the methods for production of MAbs.
- 20. Explain the methods for the industrial production of amino acids.



#### M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

# **Third Semester**

#### **Biochemistry**

### MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY

#### (CBCS – 2017 onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

Answer all questions.

- 1. Differentiate functional and Non-functional plasma enzymes.
- 2. Give the medical importance of isoenzymes.
- 3. What is hyperphenyl alaninemia?
- 4. What is multiple myeloma? Is it confined to bone or spread to other organs.
- 5. What is renal threshold value? Give RTV for Glucose.
- 6. Which plasma lipoprotein is increased in obesity? Why?
- 7. Differentiated hemo dialysis and peritonial dialysis.
- 8. What is the diagnostic significance of having ketone bodies in urine?
- 9. Write the composition of CSF.
- 10. What is hepatic coma? Is it fatal?

Part B  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write short note on scope of clinical Biochemistry in diagnosis.

Or

- (b) Comment on the pattern of amylase, lipase in disease diagnosis.
- 12. (a) Comment on protein deficiency diseases.

Or

- (b) Write on the difference between primary/secondary Crout.
- 13. (a) Give an account on Lactose intolerance.

Or

- (b) Write a note on any two of the thyroid diseases.
- 14. (a) Mention the abnormal constituents of urine. How do they help in diagnosis of disease?

Or

- (b) Write shortly on analysis of amniotic fluid and the need for it.
- 15. (a) Why HbA1c test is conducted? What is its normal/abnormal level and how will you perform the test?

Or

(b) What is cirrhosis? Explain on its types.

**Part C** 
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any three questions.

16. Explain in detail on the advantages, disadvantages on the use of manual, automation in clinical laboratory practices.

- 17. Enumerate on the disorders associated with aromatic amino acids with suitable illustration.
- 18. Discuss on liver disorders developed due to altered lipid metabolism.
- 19. What are Renal function test? In detail write on the different laboratory tests performed for acute and chronic glomerulonephritis.
- 20. Explain in detail on the clinical test performed in blood and its role in diagnosing diseases.

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